

Part of the sequence of triangular numbers is shown.

$$\underbrace{\dots 21, \quad 28, \quad 36, \quad 45, \quad 55, \quad 66}_{\textbf{4}} \underbrace{\dots \quad 78}_{12} \underbrace{\quad 12}_{13} \underbrace{\quad 106}_{14}$$
(a) Which triangular number comes directly before 21?

(b) Write down the smallest triangular number which is greater than 100

- Guess & Check
- 15 Use trial and improvement to solve the equation $x^3 3x = 11$

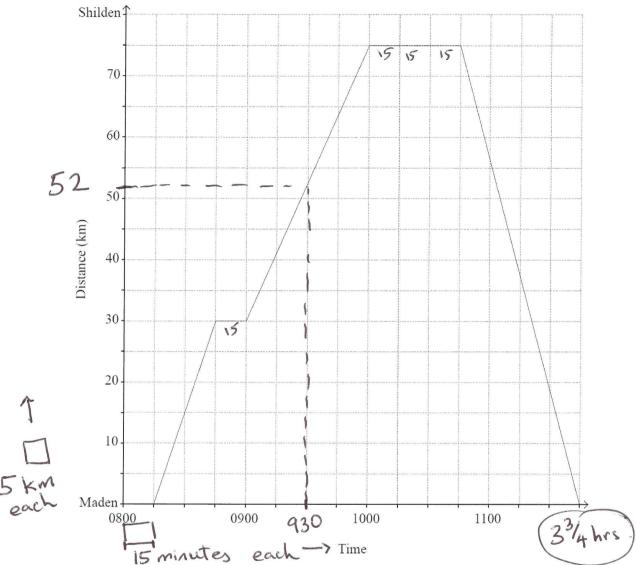
Give your answer correct to one decimal place.

$$x^3 - 3x = 11$$

You must show your working

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x	x^3-3x	
3	$3^3 - 3 \times 3 = 18$	Too Big
2	$2^3 - 3 \times 2 = 2$	Too Small
2.5	$2.5^3 - 3 \times 2.5 = 8.125$	Too Small
2-6	2.63 -3×2.6=9.776	Too Small
2.7	$2.7^3 - 3 \times 2.7 = 11.583$	100 1019
2.65	2.65 - 3×2.65 = 10.660	Too Small
		Ans
	2.6 2.65 2.5 Small Tooll B	2.7

The graph shows Ryan's journey from Maden to Shilden and back to Maden.



(a) During the total journey, for how long was Ryan not moving?

Answer 60 minutes [1]

(b) How far is Ryan from Maden at 0930?

 $_{Answer}\underline{\quad 52}_{km\,[1]}$

(c) Calculate the average speed for the whole journey.

State the units of your answer.

140 km in
$$3^{3}/4$$
 hrs
 140 km in $3^{3}/4$ hrs
 $140 = \frac{140}{3.75} = 37/3$
Answer $37/3$ km/hr [3]