

128 = 11 days to go!

when centre (0,0)

$$x^2 + y^2 = r^2$$

12 A circle has centre (0,0) and radius 5

(a) Show that the point P (3, -4) lies on the circle.

$$x^2 + y^2 = 5^2$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 25$$

$$3^2 + (-4)^2$$

$$9 + 16 = 25 \quad \text{so P lies on circle [2]}$$

sub (3, -4) into equation of a circle

(b) Find the coordinates of the point where the tangent to the circle at point P meets the x axis.

$$y=0$$

gradient = $-\frac{1}{\text{gradient of radius}}$

$$\text{gradient of tangent} = -\frac{1}{(-4/3)}$$

$$= \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\text{equation of tangent at } (3, -4) = y = \frac{3}{4}x + c$$

$$-4 = \frac{9}{4} + c$$

$$c = -6.25$$

gradient of radius

$$\frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{-4}{3}$$

$$y = \frac{3}{4}x - \frac{25}{4}$$

$$y=0 \quad 0 = \frac{3}{4}x - \frac{25}{4}$$

$$\text{Answer } \left(\frac{25}{3}, 0\right) [6]$$

$$\frac{25}{4} = \frac{3}{4}x \quad \text{so } x = \frac{25}{3}$$

Write $2.1\dot{6}\dot{5}$ as a mixed number.

Give your answer in its simplest form.

$$x = 0.1\dot{6}\dot{5}$$

$$10x = 1.6\dot{5}$$

$$1000x = 165.\dot{6}\dot{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000x \\ - 10x \\ \hline 990x \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} 165.\dot{6}\dot{5} \\ - 1.6\dot{5} \\ \hline 164 \end{array}$$

$$990x = 164$$

$$x = \frac{164}{990}$$

$$0.1\dot{6}\dot{5} = \frac{82}{495}$$

$$\text{so } 2.1\dot{6}\dot{5}$$

Digits after d. point need to be the same

$$2 \frac{82}{495}$$

(3)

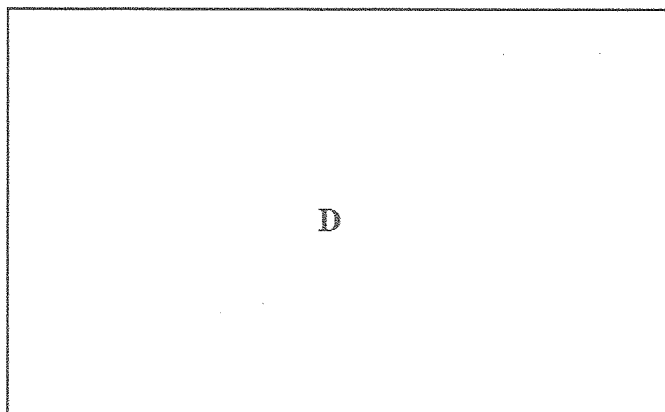
In the diagram rectangle **C** has been enlarged by a scale factor of 4 to give rectangle **D**.

How many times bigger is the area of rectangle **D** than the area of rectangle **C**?

Length S.F. = L

Area S.F. = L^2

Volume S.F. = L^3



Length S.F. = 4

Area S.F. = 4^2

Volume S.F. = 4^3

so $4 \times 4 = 16$

Answer 16 times bigger [2]

2. Solve the equations



$xy = 24$

$x = y - 2$

equal to 0

+ sub linear into quadratic *

$x \times y = 24$

$(y-2) \times y = 24$

$y(y-2) = 24$

$y^2 - 2y - 24 = 0$

Factorise

$P = -24$ $-6 \times 4 = -24$ ✓

$S = -2$ $-6 + 4 = -2$ ✓

$(y-6)(y+4) = 0$

$y-6=0$

$y=6$

$y+4=0$

$y=-4$