| Topic | Foundation | Higher |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Collecting Data | Hypothesis, Population and Sample, Bias, Primary and secondary data, Leading questions, open and closed questions, Problems with collected data | Stratification \& sampling, Simulation, outliers |
| Processing data | tally charts, two-way tables, Venn diagrams, stem and leaf, frequency polygons, cumulative frequency tables, interpret population pyramids and choropleth maps, box plots, skewness in a box plot, histogram | use Venn diagrams for frequencies or probabilities, <br> histograms, frequency polygons; cumulative frequency, estimate median, quartiles, deciles and percentiles from a cumulative frequency diagram |
| Summarising Data | Mean, mode, median, Modal class, Median group, Range and IQR, recognise graphical misrepresentation, | weighted mean, median for grouped data <br> calculate standard deviation using a given formula or calculator functions |
| Scatter graphs | scatter diagrams including outliers; use and interpret a given line of best fit interpolation \& extrapolation product moment correlation coefficient using calculator or spreadsheet | use the equation of a straight line (double mean point is required); PMCC = product moment correlation coefficient using calculator or spreadsheet calculate Spearman's rank correlation coefficient |
| Time Series |  | draw and interpret graphs for time series, including the use of appropriate moving averages to draw trend lines |
| Probability | Expected frequency <br> 2 way tables <br> Frequency Trees <br> Venn Diagrams | Relative risk Conditional Probability with 2 way tables, Venn diagrams and frequency trees |
| Index <br> Numbers |  | Index Chain Index |
| Normal Distribution | understanding that the normal distribution | - values more than three standard deviations from the mean are very unusual; <br> - approximately $95 \%$ of the data lie within two standard deviations of the mean; and <br> - 68\% of the data (just over two thirds) lie within one standard deviation of the mean; <br> z-scores; |
| Control Charts | plot sample means or medians on a control chart with given action and warning lines |  |
| Binomial |  | Binomial as a model <br> Binomial to get probabilities |

